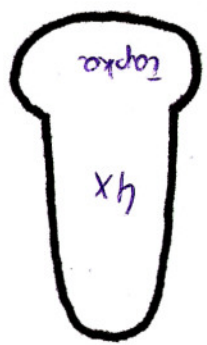
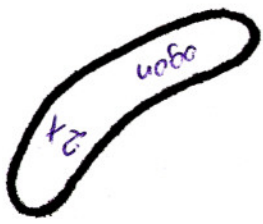
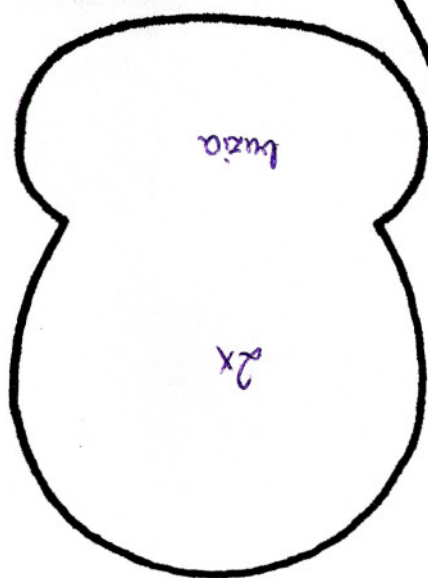
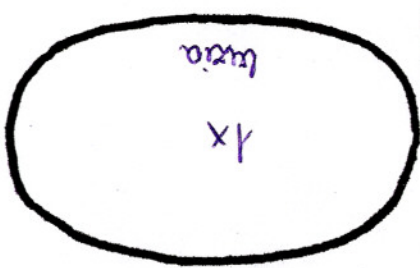


LEW

2x  
ROSKO



+PŁANKI

ZYRAFA